

★ Irregular Verbs (Unregelmäßige Verben) – Erklärung

1. Was sind unregelmäßige Verben?

Unregelmäßige Verben **ändern ihre Form** im **Simple Past** (Vergangenheit) und/oder im **Past Participle** (3. Form) **nicht nach einem festen Muster**.

- Anders als regelmäßige Verben, die einfach **-ed** im Simple Past bekommen (z. B. play → played), haben unregelmäßige Verben eigene Formen.

2. Warum muss man sie lernen?

Unregelmäßige Verben werden **häufig im Alltag** verwendet:

- Beispiele: go, see, eat, have, take, write
- Sie erscheinen in **Simple Past** und **Present Perfect**

3. Bildung

Zeitform	Bildung	Beispiel
Simple Past	eigene Form	go → went, see → saw
Past Participle	eigene Form	go → gone, see → seen

Merksatz:

- Present Perfect = **have/has + Past Participle**
- Simple Past = eigene Vergangenheitsform

4. Beispiele im Satz

Simple Past

- I **went** to school yesterday.
- She **saw** a movie last night.
- They **ate** pizza yesterday.

Present Perfect

- I have **gone** to London three times.

- She has **seen** that movie before.
- They have **eaten** all the cookies.

5. Häufige unregelmäßige Verben (Grundwortschatz)

Infinitiv	Simple Past	Past Participle
go	went	gone
see	saw	seen
eat	ate	eaten
write	wrote	written
take	took	taken
come	came	come
drink	drank	drunk
run	ran	run
be	was/were	been
have	had	had

6. Tipps zum Lernen

1. Lerne die **häufigsten Verben** zuerst.
2. Schreibe **Sätze** mit jeder Form.
3. Übe regelmäßig mit **Fill-in-the-blank Übungen**.
4. Merke dir **Ausnahmen**, z. B. run → ran → run.

Häufige unregelmäßige Verben – Erweiterte Liste

Infinitiv	Simple Past	Past Participle
be	was / were	been
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
do	did	done
drink	drank	drunk

drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
get	got	got / gotten*
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
leave	left	left
let	let	let
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read /red/	read /red/
ride	rode	ridden
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
understand	understood	understood
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

*“got / gotten” – in British English usually **got**, in American English **gotten**