

Reading Comprehension – Australia (Class 10)

Passage:

Australia is one of the most unique countries in the world. It is both a country and a continent, surrounded by the Indian and Pacific Oceans. Known for its diverse landscapes, Australia offers everything from vast deserts to tropical rainforests and beautiful beaches.

One of the most famous natural attractions in Australia is the Great Barrier Reef, the largest coral reef system in the world. It is home to thousands of species of marine life and attracts millions of tourists every year. However, climate change and pollution have threatened this natural wonder in recent years.

Australia is also known for its unique wildlife. Animals such as kangaroos, koalas, and wombats cannot be found in the wild anywhere else. These species have adapted to the country's varied climate and environment over thousands of years.

The country has a rich cultural history, especially that of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples, who are the original inhabitants of Australia. Their traditions, languages, and connection to the land are an important part of the nation's identity.

In modern times, Australia is a developed country with major cities like Sydney, Melbourne, and Brisbane. These cities are known for their high quality of life, cultural diversity, and strong education systems.

Despite its many advantages, Australia faces challenges such as environmental issues, bushfires, and the effects of climate change. Efforts are being made to protect natural resources and promote sustainable living.

A. Answer the following questions:

1. Why is Australia considered unique?
2. Which oceans surround Australia?
3. What is the Great Barrier Reef?
4. Why is the Great Barrier Reef in danger?
5. Name two animals that are unique to Australia.
6. Who are the original inhabitants of Australia?
7. Name two major cities in Australia.
8. What challenges does Australia face today?

B. True or False:

1. Australia is only a continent, not a country. ____

2. The Great Barrier Reef is the largest coral reef system. ____
3. Kangaroos can be found all over the world. ____
4. Aboriginal people are the original inhabitants of Australia. ____
5. Australia has no environmental problems. ____

C. Find words from the passage that mean:

1. Different and varied = _____
2. Very large areas of land = _____
3. In danger = _____
4. Changed to suit the environment = _____
5. Protection of nature = _____

D. Choose the correct answer:

1. Australia is surrounded by:
 - a) Atlantic and Arctic Oceans
 - b) Indian and Pacific Oceans
 - c) Pacific and Arctic Oceans
2. The Great Barrier Reef attracts:
 - a) Farmers
 - b) Tourists
 - c) Teachers
3. Aboriginal culture is:
 - a) Unimportant
 - b) A recent development
 - c) An important part of Australia

E. Short Writing (5–6 sentences):

Write about **Australia** using the following points:

- Location
- Nature and wildlife
- Culture
- Problems